

उन्मुद्र

उन्मुद्र *a.* [उद्गता मुद्रा यस्मात्] 1 Unsealed. -2 Opened, blown, expanded (as a flower).

उन्मुग्ध *a.* 1 Confounded, confused. -2 Silly, stupid. या पूर्वा सोत्तरास्य उन्मुग्धस्य सोयं पूर्वोत्तर उन्मुग्धः Mbh. 1. 1. 28.

उन्मूल 10 P. To eradicate, pluck up by the roots, exterminate; समूलमुन्मूलयतीव मे मनः Ki. 1. 41; उन्मूलिता हलधरेण पदावघातैः Udb.

उन्मूल *a.* Plucked, destroyed. तमिमं शैलमुन्मूलं करोमि तव गोपते Rām. 7. 16. 23.

उन्मूलनम् 1 Plucking up by the roots, eradication, destroying, uprooting; न पादपोन्मूलनशक्ति रंहः R. 2. 34.

उन्मुञ्ज 2 P. 1 To rub or wipe off, clean by washing; त्रिः प्राश्यापो द्विरुन्मुञ्ज्य खान्याद्भिः समुपस्पृशेत् Y. 1. 20. -2 To efface, blot out, obliterate. यौ ते मातोन्ममार्जं जातायाः पति-वेदनौ Av. 8. 6. 1. -3 To receive, accept (Ved.); उद् राधो गव्यं मृजे Rv. 5. 52. 17.

उन्मार्जनम् Rubbing, wiping off, removing; मनःशल्यं Dk. 161.

उन्मृजावमृजा Repeatedly rubbing up and down. P. II. 1. 72.

उन्मृष्ट *p. p.* Blotted out, effaced, cleared, removed, wiped off; स तौ कुशलवोन्मृष्टगर्भकैदौ R. 15. 32; Y. 2. 91.

उन्मृद् 9 P. To rub, to do massage.

उन्मर्दनम् A rubbing down of the sacrificer with sweet-smelling substances before sprinkling him with fat. cf. सर्वसुरभ्युन्मर्दनं भवति Śat. Br. 12. 8. 3. 16. and Śāyana says उन्मर्दनं उद्वर्तनं भवति। (For details read Dr. Gode's paper on, 'Massage in Ancient and Medieval India', Annals of Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute XXXVI, parts I-II, pp. 85. 113).

उन्मेदा *f.* Corpulence, fatness.

उप *ind.* 1 As a prefix to verbs and nouns it expresses towards, near to, by the side of, with, under, down (opp. अप). According to G. M. the following are its senses:—उप सामीप्यसामर्थ्यव्याप्याचार्यकृतिमृतिदोषदानक्रियावीप्सा-रम्भाध्ययनपूजनेषु:—(1) nearness, contiguity उपविशति, उपगच्छति goes near; (2) power, ability उपकरोति; (3) pervasion उपकर्ण; (4) advice, instructing as by a teacher उपदिशति, उपदेश; (5) death, extinction, उपरत; (6) defect, fault उपघात; (7) giving उपनयति, उपहरति; (8) action, effort उप त्वानेभ्ये; (9) beginning, commencement उपक्रमते, उपक्रम; (10) study उपाध्याय; (11) reverence, worship उपस्थानम्, उपचरति पितरं पुत्रः. It is also said to have the senses of disease, ornament, command, reproof, killing, wish, resemblance &c. -2 As unconnected with verbs and prefixed to nouns, it expresses direction towards, nearness, resemblance, relationship, contiguity in space, number, time, degree

&c., but generally involving the idea of subordination or inferiority; उपकनिष्ठिका the finger next to the little finger; उपपुराणम् a secondary Purāṇa; उपगुरुः an assistant master; उपाध्यक्षः a vice-president. It usually, however, forms Avyayi. comp. in these senses; उपगङ्गम् = गङ्गायाः समीपे; उपकूलम्, °वनम् &c.; these are again compounded with other words; उपकूपजलाशयः; उपकण्ठ-निवासिनी. Prefixed to proper nouns it means a 'younger brother'; उपेन्द्रः. -3 With numerals it forms संख्याबहुव्रीहि and means 'nearly', 'almost'; उपत्रिंशः nearly thirty; उपविंशः about twenty &c. -4 As a separable preposition (a) with acc. when it means inferiority उपोधिकेच (P. I. 4. 87) उपहरिं सुराः Sk. the gods are under i. e. are inferior to Hari; शक्रादय उपाच्युतम् Vop. (b) With loc. it expresses (1) over, above, superior to; उपनिके कार्षापणम्, उपपराधे हरेर्गुणाः; (2) addition; (3) near to, towards, in the direction of, under; (4) at, on, upon; (5) upto, in, above; e. g. उप सानुषु on or above the peaks; वयो न वसतीरुप; or sometimes (c) with the instr.; with, at the same time with, according to. -5 As a separable adverb it is rarely used in the senses of further, moreover. उपासन्नेऽधिके हीने सादृश्यप्रतियत्नयोः। तद्योगव्यासिपूजासु शक्तावारम्भदानयोः॥ दक्षिणाचार्यकरणदोषाख्यानात्ययेषु च। [cf. Gr. *hupo*; L. *sub*; Goth. *up*; Germ. *ob*.]

उपकक्ष *a.* Ved. Reaching to the shoulder; आदध्नास उपकक्षास उ त्वे Rv. 10. 71. 7. -क्षम् The hair under the armpit; Gopath. Br. 1. 3. 9.

उपकण्ठ *a.* Near, proximate. -ण्ठः; -ण्ठम् 1 Proximity, vicinity, neighbourhood; प्राप तालीवनश्याममुपकण्ठं महोदधेः R. 4. 34; 13. 48; Ku. 7. 51; Mā. 9. 2; आकृष्य चापं श्रवणोपकण्ठे Ś. 3. 5. to the very ear. तस्योपकण्ठे घननीलकण्ठः Ku. -2 Space near a village or its boundary. -3 One of a horse's paces. -*ind.* 1 Upon the neck, near the throat; प्रेम्णोपकण्ठं मुहुरङ्कभाजः Śi. 3. 36. -2 In the vicinity of, near.

उपकथा A short story or tale.

उपकनिष्ठिका [उपगता कनिष्ठिकाम्] The finger next to the little finger, the last but one finger (अनामिका); Śik. 44.

उपकन्या The friend of one's daughter; P. VI. 2. 194; °पुरम् near the woman's apartments.

उपकर्ण 10 U. To hear; शितिकण्ठैरुपकर्णयाम्बभूवे Śi. 20. 5.

उपकर्णम् *ind.* Close to the ear, into the ear.

उपकर्णनम् Hearing.

उपकर्णिका Rumour, report.

उपकर्मन् *n.* A rite in which the head of the boy (बटुः) is smelt at the उपनयन ceremony; जातकर्मणि यत्प्राप पिता यच्चोपकर्मणि Mb. 12. 266. 16.

उपकल्पः An ornament, तपनीयोपकल्पम् Bhāg. 3. 18. 9