

to be over, excel, surpass. -अनु to be at hand; reach. -अपि (with loc. or an adv. of place) 1 to be in anything. -2 to belong to, be closely connected with. -अभि 1 to belong to, to fall to one's share; यन्ममामिष्यात् Sk. -2 to be over. -3 to excel, surpass. -4 to domineer or to tyrannize over, rule over. -आविस् to arise, spring up, be visible; आचार्यकं विजयि मान्मथमाविरासीत् Mā. 1. 26. -उप to be near to or in. -परि 1 to be in the way. -2 to surpass. -3 to pass or spend (time). -4 to pervade. -प्र 1 to be in front of. -2 to be in extraordinary degree, to preponderate, excel, surpass. -प्रति 1 to be equal to, be a match for. -2 to rival, emulate, vie with. -3 to be a representative of, stand in place of. -प्रादुस् to appear, spring up; प्रादुरासीत्तमोदः Ms. 1. 6; R. 11. 15. -व्यति (Atm. व्यतिहे, व्यतिसे; व्यतिस्ते) to excel, surpass, be above or superior to, out-weigh; अन्यो व्यतिस्ते तु ममापि धर्मः Bk. 2. 35. -अस् II. 4. P. (अस्यति, आस, आस्थत्, असितुम्, अस्त) 1 To throw, cast, hurl, discharge, shoot (with loc. of the mark); हस्ते विभ्र्यस्तेवे Svēt. Up. 3. 6; तस्मिन्नास्थदिषीकात् R. 12. 23; Bk. 15. 91, 14. 77; sometimes with dat. or gen. दस्यवे हेतिमस्य Rv. 1. 103. 3. -2 To drive away, remove. -3 To frighten or scare away. -4 To throw or take away, let go, leave, give up; as in अस्तमान, अस्तशोक, अस्तकोप see अस्त. -5 To fight with; युयोध बलिरिन्द्रेण तारकेण गुहोऽस्यत Bhāg. 8. 10. 28. -With अति to shoot beyond or at, overpower (with arrows); अत्यस्त having shot beyond, having surpassed or excelled; joined in acc. (Tat. comp.; P. II. 1. 24.) -अभिप्र to throw over or upon, hurl at. -परिनि to stretch. -अस् III. 1 U. (असतिन्ते, असित). 1 To go. -2 To take or receive, seize. -3 To shine (The examples usually cited to illustrate this sense are:- निष्प्रभश्च प्रभुरास भूभृताम् R. 11. 81; तेनास लोकः पितृमान् विनेत्रा 14. 23; लवण्य उत्पाद्य इवास यत्नः Ku. 1. 35. But the sense of दिदीपे or 'shone' is far-fetched, though Vāmana is disposed to take it. It seems preferable to regard आस in these instances as equivalent to बभूव, either taking it, as Śakāṭāyana does, as an indeclinable तिङन्तप्रतिरूपकमव्ययम्, or considering it, as Vallabha does, as an ungrammatical form used against the rules of grammar, ग्रामादिकः प्रयोगः; see Malli. on Ku. 1. 35).

अस्त p. p. 1 Thrown, cast, given up, left; असमये यत्त्वयास्तोऽभिमानः Ve. 6. -2 Finished. -3 Despatched. -स्ता Ved. A missile, an arrow. -Comp. -करुण a. merciless; हा धिक्कष्टमनिष्टमस्तकरुणः कौडयं विधेः प्रक्रमः Mā. 5. 24. -कोप, -रुष् a. whose anger is pacified; इति धियास्त-रुषः परिरिभिरि Śi. 6. 65. -धी a. foolish. -व्यस्त a. scattered here and there, confused, disordered; Ratn. 4. 6. (v. 1. अन्नव्यस्त) -संख्य a. innumerable; उज्ज्वलसु संहार इवास्तसंख्यम् Ki. 16. 16.

अस्त a. Ved. Throwing, a shooter.

अस्तः [अस्यन्ते सूर्यकिरणा यत्र अस्-आधारे क] 1 Setting, western mountain (behind which the Sun is supposed to set); यथैष विन्ध्यास्तमहेन्द्रकल्पो... अधिरोद्धमस्तगिरिमभ्यपतत् Śi. 9. 1; विडम्बयत्यस्तनिमग्नसूर्यम् R. 16. 11; यात्येकतोऽस्तशिखरं पतिरोषधीनाम् Ś. 4. 2. -2 Sunset. -3 Setting in general; (fig.) fall, decline; see below. -4 Conjunction of a planet with the Sun; शुक्रास्त, बुधास्त &c. -स्तम् 1 Home, abode, residence (Ved.); तममिस्ते वसवो न्युष्वन् Rv. 7. 1. 2, 10. 34. 10. -2 Death, end. आकाशं प्रत्यस्तं यन्ति Ch. Up. 1. 9. 1. -3 The seventh house (in astr.; लग्नात्सप्तमं स्थानम्). -स्तम् ind. At home, home; अस्तं गम्, -या-इ-प्राप् (a) To set, decline in the western horizon; गतोऽस्तमर्कः the Sun has set; (fig.) it is time to do the duties to be performed at sunset; e. g. for a cowherd to drive home his cattle, for a religious person to begin his prayers, for a thief to begin his nightly work &c.; कथमिहैव युवयोरस्तमितः सूर्यः V. 3. and Sar. S. 1. (b) To cease, vanish, be removed, disappear, be at an end; विषयिणः कस्यापदोऽस्तं गताः Pt. 1. 146. धृतिरस्तमिता R. 8. 66; दण्डेनास्तमितत्विषा Ku. 2. 23; अस्तिमितैषा कथा K. 156 at an end, over; 198, 204. (c) to die; अथ चास्तमिता त्वमात्मना R. 8. 51, 12. 11. -Comp. -अचलः, -अद्रिः, -गिरिः, -पर्वतः the setting or western mountain. अधिरोद्धमस्तगिरिमभ्यपतत् Śi. 9. 1. -अवलम्बनम् the resting of a heavenly body on the western part of the horizon, being about to set. -उदयौ (dual) rising and setting, rise and fall; अस्तोदयावदिशद-प्रविभ्रन्नकालम् Mu. 3. 17. -ग a. set, become invisible (as a planet or star). -गमनम् 1 setting, disappearance. -2 death, sunset of life; Mā. 9. -निमग्न a. Set (as the Sun); विडम्बयत्यस्तनिमग्नसूर्यम् R. 16. 11. -मस्तकः, -शिखरः The top of the setting mountain; Ś. 4. 2. -समयः The moment of Sunset, the moment of end or death; करजालमस्तसमयेऽपि सताम् Śi. 9. 5.

अस्तकः Final beatitude, absolution (मोक्ष). -कम् Ved. Home. आ पत्नीरिदमस्तकम् Av. 2. 26. 5. also cf. उदये सविता रक्तो रक्तश्चास्तमने तथा । Subhās.

अस्ततातिः Ved. Home.

अस्तमनम् Setting (of the Sun); रवेस्तमिन्नागमनिर्गमांस्ते तथोदयं चास्तमने च वीराः Mb. 3. 164. 10.

अस्तमयः 1 Setting (of the Sun), करोत्यकालास्तमयं विवस्वतः Ki. 5. 35; (opp. उदय). -2 Destruction, end, decline, loss; भाग्यास्तमयमिवाक्षणेः M. 2. 11. -3 Fall, subjugation; उदयमस्तमयं च रघूद्रहात् R. 9. 9. -4 Obscuring, eclipsing; प्रभाप्ररोहास्तमयं रजांसि R. 6. 33. -5 Conjunction (of a planet) with the Sun.

अस्तनिके, अस्ता ind. Ved. at hand, near.

अस्ति ind. [अस्-शतिप्] 1 Being, existent, present; as in अस्तिकीरा, °कायः -2 Often used at the commencement of a tale or narrative in the sense of 'so it is', 'there', or merely as an expletive; अस्ति सिंहः प्रतिवसति स्म Pt. 4; अस्त्यत्र नगरे...त्रयः पुरुषा देवस्य श्रियं न सहन्ते Mu.