

trouble, anxiety, disturbance, excitement, agitation, restlessness. -**नम्**, -**ना** 1 Going, moving. -2 Asking, begging. -3 Killing, hurting, giving pain.

अर्धनिः 1 Asking, begging. -2 Sickness, disease. -3 Fire.

अर्धित *p. p.* [अर्ध-क्त] Tormented, afflicted; begged &c. **तम्** A disease, spasm of the jaw-bones, tetanus or hemiflegia (paralysis of the muscles on one side of the face and neck).

अर्धितिन *a.* [अर्धितमस्त्यस्य-इनि] Suffering from the spasms of jaw-bones.

अर्ध (Written also as अर्द्ध) *a.* [ऋध्-णिच्-अच्; according to Nir. from धृ, or ऋध्] Half, forming a half (divided into 2 parts); अर्ध-अर्ध the one half-the other half. -**धः** [ऋध्-घञ्] 1 A place, region, country; house, habitation (Ved.). -2 Increase (वृद्धि). -3 Wind. -4 A part, portion, side. -**धम्**, -**धः** 1 A half, half portion; पचाति नेमो न हि पक्षदधः Rv. 10. 27. 18. सर्वनाशे समुत्पन्ने अर्धं त्यजति पण्डितः; गतमर्धं दिवसस्य V. 2; पूर्वार्धः first half; so उत्तर° latter half; दक्षिण° southern half (half on the right side); so अवर°, जघन°, पर°, ग्राम° &c.; यदर्थं विच्छिन्नम् S. 1.9 divided in half; ऋज्वायतार्धम् M. 27; R. 3. 59; 12. 99; रात्रौ तदर्धं गतम् Bh. 3. 107; one part of two, apart, partly (Ved.); -2 Nearness, proximity; see अर्धदेव. (अर्ध may be compounded with almost every noun and adjective; as first member of compound with nouns it means 'a half of' and forms an एकदेशिसमास or तत्पुरुष; कायः = अर्धं कायस्य; पिप्पली, मार्गः; पुरुषः &c.; with adjectives, it has an adverbial force; श्याम half dark; भुक्त half eaten; so पिष्ट, पूर्ण &c.; with numeral adjectives it may mean either 'a half of' or 'with an additional half'; शतम् half of 100 *i. e.* 50; or अर्धेन सहितं शतम् *i. e.* 150; with ordinal numerals 'with a half or that number'; तृतीयम् containing two and the third only half; *i. e.* two and a half; so चतुर्थे three and a half. cf. अर्धं खण्डे समांशके Nm. -**Comp.** -**अक्षि** *n.* side-look, wink. नगरत्रीशङ्कितार्धाक्षिदृष्टम् Mk. 8. 42. -**अङ्गम्** half the body. -**अन्तरम्** half the distance; एकपदता a fault in composition; see S. D. 575. -**अंशः** a half, the half. -**अंशिन** *a.* sharing a half. -**अर्धः**, -**धम्** 1 half of a half, quarter; चरोरर्धार्धभागभ्यां तामयोजयतामुभे R. 10. 56. -3 half and half. -**अवभेदकः** 1 pain in half the head, hemierania (Mar. अर्धशिशी). (-**कम्**) dividing in equal parts. -**अवशेष** *a.* having only a half left. -**अकारः** 1 half the letter अ. -2 N. of अवग्रह q. v. -**असिः** A sword with one edge, a small sword; अर्धासिभिस्तथा खड्गैः Mb. 7. 137. 15. -**आसनम्** 1 half a seat; अर्धासनं गोत्रभिदोऽधितष्ठौ R. 6. 73; मम हि दिवौकसां समक्षमर्धासनोपवेशितस्य S. 7 (it being considered a mark of a very great respect to make room for a guest

&c. on the same seat with oneself). -2 greeting kindly or with great respect. -3 exemption from censure. -**इन्दुः** 1 the half or crescent moon. -2 semicircular impression of a finger-nail, crescent-shaped nail-print; कुचयोर्नखाङ्कैरर्धेन्दुलीलैः N. 6. 25. -3 an arrow with a crescent-shaped head (= अर्धचन्द्र below.); मौलि N. of Śiva तत्र व्यक्तं दृषदि चरणन्यासमर्धेन्दुमौलेः Me. 57. -**इन्द्र** *a.* that of which a half belongs to Indra. -**उक्त** *a.* half said or uttered; रामभद्र इति अर्धोक्ते महाराज U. 1. -**उक्तिः** *f.* a broken speech; an interrupted speech. -**उदकम्** water reaching half the body. -**उदयः** 1 the rising of the half moon. -2 partial rise. -3 a kind of *parvan*; आसनम् a sort of posture in meditation. -**उदित** *a.* 1 half risen. -2 half uttered. -**ऊरुक** *a.* [अर्धमूरोः अर्धोरे तत्र काशते] reaching to the middle of the thighs. (-**कम्**) 1 a short petti-coat (Mar. परकर); see चण्डातक. -2 mantle, veil. -**कर्णः** Radius, half the diameter. -**कृत** *a.* half done, incomplete. -**केतुः** N. of Rudra. -**कोशः** a moiety of one's treasure. -**कौडविक** *a.* measuring half a kuḍava. -**खारम्**, -**री** a kind of measure, half a Khāri; P. V. 4. 101. -**गङ्गा** N. of the river Kāverī; (स्नानादौ गङ्गास्नानार्थफलदायिनी); so जाह्नवी -**गर्भ** *a.* Ved. 1 in the middle of the womb; सप्तार्धगर्भा भुवनस्य रेतो Rv. 1. 164. 36. -2 N. of the rays of the Sun. -**गुच्छः** a necklace of 24 strings. -**गुञ्जा** half a gunja. -**गोलः** a hemisphere. -**चक्रवर्तिन**, -**चक्रिन** *m.* N. of the nine black Vasudevas and the nine enemies of Viṣṇu. -**चन्द्र** *a.* crescent-shaped. (-**न्द्रः**) 1 the half moon, crescent moon; सार्धचन्द्रं विभर्ति यः Ku. 6. 75. -2 the semicircular marks on a peacock's tail. -3 an arrow with a crescent-shaped head; अर्धचन्द्रमुखैर्बाणैश्चिच्छेद कदलीसुखम् R. 12. 96. cf. अर्धचन्द्रस्तदाकारे बाणे बह्वे शिखण्डिनः Nm. -4 crescent-shaped nail-print. -5 the hand bent into a semicircle, as for the purpose of seizing or clutching anything; ऋन्द्र दा to seize by the neck and turn out; दीयतामेतस्यार्धचन्द्रः Pt. 1. (-**द्रा**) N. of a plant (कर्णस्फोट). -**चन्द्राकार**, -**चन्द्राकृति** *a.* half-moonshaped. -**चन्द्रकम्** A semi-circular pearl. Kau. (-**रः**, -**ति** *f.*) meniscus. -**चन्द्रिका** N. of a climbing plant. (Mar. तिलवण). -**चित्र** *a.* Half-transparent; A kind of marble; अर्धाङ्गदृश्यमानं च तदर्धचित्रमिति स्मृतम् Māna. 51. 10. -**चोलकः** a short bodice. -**जरतीयन्यायः** a kind of न्याय, न चेदानामर्धजरतीयं लभ्यं वृद्धिर्मे भविष्यति स्वरो नेति MBh. 4. 1. 78. See under न्याय. -**जीविका**, -**ज्या** The sine of an arc. -**तनुः** *f.* half the body. -**तित्तः** N. of a plant (नेपालनिम्ब Mar. चिराईत). -**तूरः** a kind of musical instrument. -**दिनम्**, -**दिवसः** 1 half a day, mid-day. -2 a day of 12 hours. -**देवः** 1 demi-god. इन्द्रं न वृत्रतुरमर्धदेवम् Rv. 4. 42. 8-9. -2 Ved. being near the gods; (देवानां समीपे वर्तमानः Śāy.). -**द्रौणिक** *a.* measuring a half *drona*. -**धारः** a knife or lancet with a single edge (one of the 20 surgical instruments mentioned by Susruta). -**नाराचः** a crescent-shaped iron-pointed arrow; नाराचानर्धनाराचाञ्छाणि विविधानि च Mbh. 2. 51. 35; गृध्र-