

अरोचमान *a.* Not shining. -2 Not attached; तस्यो त्वरोचमानायां सर्वमेव न रोचते Ms. 3. 62.

अरोचिष्णु *a.* Not shining, dark. -2 Disagreeable, ugly.

अरोषः Absence of anger, calmness.

अरौद्र *a.* Not terrible or fierce; an epithet of Viṣṇu.

अर्क 10 P. [अर्कयति, अर्कयितुम्, अर्कित] 1 To heat or warm. -2 To praise.

अर्क *a.* [अर्च-ञञ्-कृत्वम् Un. 3. 40.]. Fit to be worshipped (अर्चनीय). -**र्कः** 1 A ray of light, a flash of lightning (Ved.). -2 The sun; आविष्कृतारुणपुरःसर एकतोऽर्कः Ś. 4. 2. -3 Fire. य एवमेतदकस्यार्कं वेद Bri. Up. 1. 2. 1. -4 A crystal; पुष्पाकैतकाभाश्च Rām. 2. 94. 6. -5 Copper. -6 Sunday. -7 Membrum virile. एवा ते शेषः सहसायमर्कोऽङ्गेनाङ्गं संसमकं कृणोतु Av. 6. 72. 1. -8 N. of the sun-plant, Calatropis Gigantea (Mar. रुई), a small tree with medicinal sap and rind; अर्कस्योपरि शिथिलं द्युतमिव नवमल्लिकाकुसुमम् Ś. 2. 9; यमाश्रित्य न विश्रामं क्षुधार्ता यान्ति सेवकाः । सोऽर्कवृत्तपतिस्त्याज्यः सदापुष्पफलोऽपि सन् Pt. 1. 51. अर्के चेन्मधु विन्देत ŚB. on MS. -9 N. of Indra. -10 A sort of religious ceremony. -11 Praise, hymn; praising, extolling, song of praise. -12 A singer (Ved. in these two senses). -13 A learned man. -14 An elder brother. -15 Food (अर्कम् also). -16 N. of Viṣṇu. -17 A kind of decoction. -18 The seventh day of a month. -19 The उत्तरा-फल्गुनी asterism. -20 The number 12. -21 The sun-stone (सूर्यकान्त); मसारगत्वर्कमयौर्विभङ्गैर्विभूषितं हेमनिबद्धचक्रम् Mb. 12. 46. 33. cf. अर्कोऽर्कपणे रफटिके ताप्रे सूर्ये दिवस्पतौ । ज्येष्ठभ्रातरि शुक्रेऽर्कपादपे च पुमान् भवेत् ॥ Nm. -**Comp.** -**अंशः**, -**कला** a digit or 12th part of the sun's disc. -**अश्मन** *m.* -**उपलः** 1 the sun-stone, heliotrope, girasol. -2 a sort of crystal or ruby. -**आहः** the swallow wort. -**इन्दुसंगमः** the time of conjunction of the sun and moon (दर्श or अमावास्या). -**कान्तः** A class of eleven storeyed buildings; Māna. 29. 25-34. -**कान्ता** 1 N. of a plant commonly called हुड्डुडिया. -2 sun's wife. -3 sun's shadow. -**कुण्डतीर्थम्** N. of a Tirtha; Skanda P. -**क्षेत्रम्** 1 the field of the sun; the sign Leo, presided over by the sun. -2 N. of a holy place in Orissa. -**ग्रहः** The eclipse of the sun; Bri. S. -**ग्रीवः** N. of the Sāman. -**चन्दनः** a kind of red sandal (रक्तचन्दन). -**चिकित्सा** Arka's work on medical science. -**जः** epithet of Karṇa, Yama, Sugrīva. (-**जौ**) the two Aśvins regarded as the physicians of Heaven. -**तनयः** ' a son of the sun ', an epithet of Karṇa, Yama, Manu Vaivasvata, Manu Sāvarni and Saturn; see अरुणात्मज. (-**या**) N. of the rivers Yamunā and Tāpti. -**त्विष्** *f.* light of the sun. -**दिनम्**, -**वासरः** Sunday. -**दुग्धम्** milky sap or exudation of Arka. -**नन्दनः**, -**पुत्रः**, -**सुतः**, -**सूनुः** N. of Saturn, Karṇa or Yama. -**नयन**

a. one whose eyes are difficult to be gazed at. (-**नः**) an epithet of Virat Puruṣa. -**नामन** *m.* the red arka tree. -**पत्रः**, -**पर्णः** N. of the plant अर्क. (-**त्रा**) a kind of birthwort (सुनन्दा, अर्कमूल) with wedge-shaped leaves. (-**त्रम्**, -**र्णम्**) the leaf of the अर्क plant. -**पादपः** N. of a plant (निम्ब); another tree (आकन्द). -**पुष्पम्** a flower of arka -**पुष्पाद्यम्** N. of a Sāman. (-**ष्पी**), -**पुष्पिका** N. of a plant (कुडुम्बिनी) -**पुष्पोत्तरम्** N. of a Sāman. -**प्रकाश** *a.* Bright like the sun; Mb. -**प्रिया** N. of a plant (जव). -**बन्धुः**, -**बान्धवः** 1 N. of Buddha Śākyamuni, meaning सूर्यवंश्यः, cf. शुद्धोदनो नाम तृपोऽर्कबन्धुः Bu. Ch. 9. 9. -2 a lotus (the sun-lotus). -**भम्** 1 an asterism influenced by the sun. -2 the sign Leo. -3 उत्तराफल्गुनीनक्षत्र. -**भक्ता** = कान्ता q. v. -**मण्डलम्** disc of the sun. -**मूलः**, -**ला** = पत्रा; विलिखति वसुधामर्कमूलस्य हेतोः Bh. 2. 100. -**रेतोजः** Revanta, the son of Sūrya. -**लवणम्** Saltpetre. -**वर्षः** a solar year. -**वल्लभः** 1 N. of a plant (बन्धूक; Mar. दुपारी). -2 a lotus. -**विवाहः** marriage with the arka plant (enjoined to be performed before a man marries a third wife, who thus becomes his fourth); चतुर्थीदिविवाहार्थं तृतीयोऽर्कं समुद्रहेतुः Kaśyapa. -**वेधः** N. of a tree (तालीशपत्र). -**व्रतः**, -**तम्** 1 a vow performed on माघशुक्लसप्तमी. -2 the law or manner of the sun; when a king exacts taxes from his subjects only to add to their material comforts and happiness, just as the sun draws up water during 8 months of the year, only to give it back increased a thousandfold, he is said to follow अर्कव्रत; अष्टौ मासान् यथादित्यस्तोयं हरति रश्मिभिः । तथा हरेत्करं राष्ट्रान्नित्यमर्कव्रतं हि तत् ॥ Ms. 9. 305; cf. R. 1. 18 (the point of comparison may also be the imperceptible way in which the sun absorbs water, see Pt. 1. 221). -**शोकः** Ved. brilliancy of rays. -**सातिः** *f.* 1 finding of rays. -2 poetical inspiration; finding out hymns; रपत् कविरिन्द्रार्कसातौ Rv. 1. 174. 7. -**सोदरः** ' brother of the sun ', an epithet of Airāvata. -**हिता** = कान्ता q. v.

अर्कवत् *a.* Containing flashes of lightning.

अर्किन् *a.* Ved. 1 Shining, bright; इयं या नीच्यर्किणी Rv. 8. 101. 13. -2 Praising; बृहदिन्द्रमर्कभिरर्किणः Rv. 1. 7. 1. -3 Praised or worshipped.

अर्कीय, अर्क्य *a.* [अर्क-ञ; अर्च-ण्यत् कृत्वम्] 1 Belonging to arka. -2 To be praised or worshipped.

अर्गडः = अर्गल below.

अर्गलः, -**ला**, -**ली**, -**लम्** [अर्ज् कलच् न्यङ्क्वादि कृत्वम् Tv.] 1 A wooden bolt, pin, bar &c. (for fastening a door or the cover of a vessel), a bolt, latch, bar; पुरांगलादीर्घमुजो बुभोज R. 18. 4; 16. 6; अनायतार्गलम् Mk. 2; ससंभ्र-मेन्द्रुतपातितार्गला निमीलिताक्षीव भियाऽमरावती K. P. 1; दत्तं च बहिरर्गलम् Ks. 4. 62 bolted from without; oft. used figuratively in the sense of a bar, impediment, something intervening as an obstruction; वाक्यार्गलया निवारिताः Pt. 2; Śi. 2. 118; ईप्सितं तदवज्ञानाद्विद्धि सार्गलमात्मनः R. 1. 79 obstructed; वार्यर्गलाभङ्ग इव प्रवृत्तः 5. 45; कण्ठे केवलमर्गलेव